BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
ACCOUNTING CONCENTRATION

The Department of Business Administration strives to assist business majors in becoming autonomous, competent, responsible, and interdependent individuals able to utilize Biblically-based business skills, intellect, wisdom and integrity to meet changing market place demands for the new millennium. Through the Online Learning program, a student may pursue a business degree with the following concentrations: Accounting, Computer Information Systems, Finance, Management, and Marketing. The concentrations in Accounting and Marketing are not always available in the residential program, however all Business Administration courses are available through Online Learning.

PURPOSE
It is the purpose of the Department of Business Administration to prepare students for leadership roles in Christian ministries, as well as public and private business worldwide by integrating Biblical principles with academic content. The degree also prepares the student for graduate studies in business.

PROGRAM OBJECTIVES
1. The student will identify an array of modern business techniques, including the application of currently accepted business principles and analytical reasoning within a technically changing global environment.
2. The student will demonstrate the ability to apply managerial skills by successfully completing the appropriate Capstone course.
3. The student will demonstrate competency in applying academic knowledge to business practice through participation in the activities designed to focus attention on national and international business.

FOUNDATIONAL STUDIES (19 hours)
(Must be completed within the first 45 hours of the program) (Transfer students must complete within their first two semesters)

- ACAD-1013 Success Orientation for Online Students
- CHMN-1033 Personal Evangelism III
- CISS-1003 Computer Fundamentals
- ENGL-1013 English Composition I
- ENGL-1023 English Composition II
- COMM-1003 Speech Communication
- *MATH- Mathematics Requirements

*To complete the General Core mathematics requirement, students may be required to enroll in preparatory mathematics courses each semester until MATH-1013 Mathematics for Application or a higher-level mathematics course is completed.

GENERAL CORE CURRICULUM (38 hours)
Bible/Theology/Philosophy

- BIBL-1113 Old Testament Survey
- BIBL-1413 New Testament Survey
Bible Study Methods
Biblical World View
Bible Doctrines I
Bible Doctrines II
Survey of Western Civilization I
Survey of Western Civilization II
Humanities
Humanities
AND
Literature Selection (one of the following)
British Literature I (ENGL-2013) OR II (ENGL-22113); American Literature I (ENGL-2203) OR II (ENGL-2213); World Literature I (ENGL-2303) OR II (ENGL-2313)

Physical Education (1 hour)

Laboratory Science Selection (4 hours)
Social Studies Selection (6 hours)

DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS (51 hours)
BUSINESS REQUIREMENTS (27 hours)
Future of Business
Intro to Business Info. Systems
Principles of Marketing
Principles of Management
Survey of Corporate Finance
Business and Technical Writing
Intro to Statistics
Business Law
International Business

CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS (24 hours)
Principles of Accounting I
Principles of Accounting II
Intermediate Accounting I
Intermediate Accounting II
Cost Accounting
Auditing
Principles of Macroeconomics

OR
Principles of Microeconomics
Income Tax
Advanced Financial Accounting

ELECTIVES (12 hours)
General Electives (12 hours)
DEGREE TOTAL................................................................................... 120 HOURS

Course Descriptions:

**ACAD 1013 Success Orientation for Online Students** 1 credit hour (Fall and Spring) This course is designed to help students in their academic adjustment from high school to college. The student will be introduced to essential academic skills such as goal-setting, study organization, time management, textbook mastery, listening, memory, note-taking, motivation for study, test-taking, study strategies in other classes and orientation to University services. All incoming first-time freshmen, any transfer student with less than thirty hours of transfer credits and any student admitted on provisional acceptance or academic probation must enroll in this program for one semester.

**CHMN 1033 Christian Life and Evangelism** 3 credit hours (Fall and Spring) An in-depth study of how to lead people to Christ. This course is designed to introduce the student to principles of Christian living and evangelism. Special attention will be given to the theology of all aspects of evangelism, including the follow-up. Various methods of approach and presentation will be considered. Memorizing scripture and communicating the gospel will be emphasized.

**CISS 1003 Computer Fundamentals** 3 credit hours (Fall and Spring) Introduction to basic computer terminology and basic computer skills using word processing, spreadsheet, email and presentation software. A perspective of computer applications is also provided. $25.00 fee required.

**ENGL 1013 English Composition I** 3 credit hours (Fall and spring) (Prerequisite: ENGL-0103 or a score of 19 or higher on the ACT English section) Introduction to the principles of effective composition and the application to writing paragraphs and essays on topics related to personal experiences. Grammar and mechanics are taught in relation to writing.

**ENGL 1023 English Composition II** 3 credit hours (Fall and Spring) (PREREQUISITE TO ALL LITERATURE COURSES) (Prerequisite: ENGL-1013) English Composition II is a more complex study of rhetorical principles developing the critical essay and formal research paper. Students learn how to read and write critically in response to literary genres (film, poetry, prose, and drama). In addition, students study and apply methods of research to demonstrate skills in developing a thesis and supporting comprehension in reading, expression, and documentation.

**COMM 1003 Speech Communication** 3 credit hours (Fall and Spring) The principles and attitudes that are necessary for good communication in the Christian life. Through lectures, exercises and graded experiences, the student is exposed to several of the most common communication situations.

**BIBL 1113 Old Testament Survey** 3 credit hours (Fall only) (PREREQUISITE TO ALL OTHER OLD TESTAMENT COURSES) A brief introduction to the Bible as a whole, an overview of the entire Old Testament and a survey of the authorship, date and occasion of writing, theme, purpose and contents of each Old Testament
book. Special attention is given to the first chapters of Genesis and the national history of Israel. Significant features of each book are pointed out and timeless, universal truths in each book are emphasized. $30.00 fee required.

**BIBL 1413 New Testament Survey** 3 credit hours (Spring only)
(PREREQUISITE TO ALL OTHER NEW TESTAMENT COURSES) (Prerequisite to all other New Testament courses) A survey of the political, social, moral and religious background of the New Testament including a study of the authorship, date and occasion of 116 writing, theme, purpose and contents of each New Testament book. Special emphasis is given to certain books such as the Gospel of Matthew and the Acts of the Apostles. Special emphasis is given to the significance of the crucifixion and resurrection of the Lord Jesus Christ. Significant features of each book are pointed out and timeless, universal truths in each book are emphasized. $25.00 fee required.

**THEO 3113 Bible Doctrines I** 3 credit hours (Fall only)
(Prerequisite: BIBL-1113, 1413) A study of the Biblical doctrines of the Scriptures, God (including the Trinity and God the Father), the Lord Jesus Christ, and the Holy Spirit. $25.00 fee required.

**THEO 3123 Bible Doctrines II** 3 credit hours (Spring only)
(Prerequisite: BIBL-1113, 1114) A study of the Biblical doctrines of angels (including Satan and fallen angels), mankind, sin, salvation, the church, and last things (future things). $20.00 fee required.

**HIST 1043 Survey of Western Civilization I** 3 credit hours (Fall Only)
A survey of Western Civilization to 1789. The study will begin with the influence of the Ancient Near East and extend to the spreading Western intellectual tradition and the significance of its ideas within a political, historical chronology to 1789.

**HIST 1053 Survey of Western Civilization II** 3 credit hours (Spring Only)
A survey of Western Civilization from 1600 to the present. The study surveys Western intellectual traditions and the significance of their ideas within a political, historical chronology into the modern era.

**INTD 3013 Humanities** 3 credit hours (Fall and Spring) (Prerequisite: HIST-1043 or HIST-1053)
The study of the major characteristics of Western Culture and the evidence of those characteristics in architecture, music, sculpture, literature, painting, and philosophy. Students will experience the professional arts by attending the theater, museum, and concert hall as opportunities arise and as the instructor directs.

**ENGL 2103 British Literature I** (Medieval to Renaissance) 3 credit hours (Prerequisite: ENGL-1023) The reading of literature from Britain (England and its colonies) from its beginnings through the seventeenth century. The course treats major authors and works in the social and historical context of their times and seeks to relate pertinent values, ideas, and world views expressed therein to theistic and biblical truth.

**BUSI 1003 The Future of Business** 3 credit hours (Fall Every Year)
An introduction to modern business practice, this course examines the role of the free enterprise system in society and economy. The course briefly analyzes the various functions of business such as
marketing, management, accounting, production, operations, finance, economics, and economic trends, and discusses these programs in terms of study and career opportunities. In addition to providing an overview of the current status of business, the course emphasizes the trends dominating the modern workplace, how such trends might shift in the near future, and how such shifts must be addressed in successful corporations.

**CISS 1013 Introduction to Business Information Systems** 3 credit hours (Spring Every Year) This survey course introduces computer hardware, software, systems, and procedures, and shows their integration and application in the field of business. Individual course concepts include electronic spreadsheets, word processing, problem solving, programming, and the applications of effective database management.

**BUSI 2603 Principles of Marketing** 3 credit hours (Fall Every Year) (Prerequisite: BUSI-1003) An introduction to marketing, this survey course studies marketing from a management viewpoint, as a system for the satisfaction of human wants and a catalyst for business activity. The course discusses the impact of marketing on society as a whole, while simultaneously dealing with the effects that a marketing strategy has upon all levels from producer to consumer. Also emphasized are the core principles of marketing industry, such as product, distribution, promotional materials, pricing decisions, and supply lines. Quantitative methods are also addressed.

**BUSI 2703 Principles of Management** 3 credit hours (Spring Every Year) (Prerequisite: BUSI-1003) This course is an introduction to the range of theories and practices essential to a basic understanding of management and leadership. The course addresses contemporary management challenges arising from changing organizational structures, complex environmental conditions, new technological developments, and diverse workforces. It highlights the critical issues involved in planning, organizing, and controlling an organization, and ultimately attempts to improve students’ understanding of the elements of an effective business leader. Coursework will be directed towards developing communication and interpersonal skills through the use of group projects, class discussions, and reading materials.

**BUSI 2503 Survey of Corporate Finance** 3 credit hours (Spring Every Year) (Prerequisite: BUSI-1003 CISS-1003 MATH-1013 or higher) An overview of the financial decision-making process, with focus being placed on generating and maintaining wealth and the time value of money. The course largely serves as an introduction to the key areas of financial study including financial markets, investment banking, valuation of stocks and bonds, and financial decision-making skills. Students completing the course should have a good understanding of the role that financial statements and portfolios play in corporate management. Specific topics include banks, insurance companies, generating financial statements, trusts, pension funds, mutual funds and stock selection.

**ENGL 3013 Business and Technical Writing** 3 credit hours (Prerequisite: ENGL-1023) This survey course provides an introduction to the skills necessary for fluent communication in the corporate sphere. The course highlights the emergence and growth of wireless communication technologies and internet tools, and discusses their integration into modern business practice. The role and creation of formal presentations is also addressed. Specific topics may include public speaking, visual media, public relations, interpersonal communications, internet communication, and organizational communications as they apply to corporate networks.
STAT 2303 Introduction to Statistics 3 credit hours (Fall Only)
An introduction to the use of statistical methods in the analysis of practical applications in business, education, psychology, and the social sciences. Topics covered include descriptive statistics (frequency distributions, central tendency measures, variability, normal curve transformations, and probability) and inferential statistics (parameter estimates, hypothesis testing, research methodology, the t-test for difference, correlation, analysis of variance, chi-square).

BUSI 3003 Business Law 3 credit hours (Fall Odd Years) (Prerequisite: BUSI-1003) An overview of the legal environment in which businesses operate, this course addresses private law as it impacts personal and business relationships, and public law as it affects the relationships between businesses and society. The course will discuss the theoretical underpinnings of the legal structure and practice through case law analysis. Although emphasis will be placed upon the legal responsibilities of corporations as juristic persons, civil law will be discussed as it applies to all individuals in society. Specific course concepts include civil law and tort claims, liability, juristic entities, general lawsuit procedures, the law of contracts, and white-collar crime.

BUSI 3203 International Business 3 credit hours (Fall Even Years) (Prerequisite: BUSI-1003) This course is designed to introduce the student to the global business environment, and serves as an introduction to how international markets affect the key areas of business operation (such as marketing, management, finance, and economics.) Taught from the perspective of multinational management, the course provides an awareness of the peculiarities inherent in the foreign environment which affect corporate strategies, and demonstrates how multinational companies must adapt their policies to meet cultural, political, and economic diversities when operating overseas.

BUSI 2403 Principles of Accounting I 3 credit hours (Fall Every Year) (Prerequisite: BUSI-1003) This course provides a comprehensive presentation of basic financial accounting practices. Emphasis is placed on the use of the financial statement as a tool for showing corporate financial position. Coursework in BUSI-2403 is designed with the primary aim of developing students’ abilities to understand business transactions and financial statements, and to determine when such measures are required in business. The reasoning behind corporate accounting practices will also be discussed, including the implications that financial reports have for decision-making. Specific course concepts include preparation of financial statements, transaction analysis, cash flows, operational performance, and financial strength.

BUSI 2413 Principles of Accounting II 3 credit hours (Spring Every Year) (Prerequisite: BUSI-2403) This course provides a comprehensive presentation of basic managerial accounting skills. Students are introduced to the evolving role that managerial accounting plays in servicing the informational needs of managers through the preparation, analysis, and interpretation of financial data. Emphasis is placed upon the attention-directing, decision-regulating, and institutional support that management accounting provides for corporations. Students are also taught how to systematically structure and research critical business decisions, and to think critically about improving existing systems to further corporate advantages.

BUSI 3403 Intermediate Accounting I 3 credit hours (Fall Odd Years) (Prerequisite: BUSI-2413) This intermediate-level course exposes students to more advanced financial accounting
concepts, critical thinking skills, and techniques involved in the preparation and analysis of financial statements. Accounting issues are examined from the view of the accountant as well as the managers and investors that use them. Emphasis is placed upon asset valuation, income measurement, and financial statement preparation for businesses and organizations. The course also provides an introduction to proper accounting standards, and discusses the financial consequences that accounting standards have for a firm’s stakeholders. Junior standing required.

**BUSI 3413 Intermediate Accounting II**  3 credit hours (Spring Even Years) (Prerequisite: BUSI-3403) A continuation of the principles and concepts introduced in BUSI-3403, this course further develops students’ financial accounting skills. Emphasis in this course is placed on accounting for the equities of a firm’s investors and creditors. BUSI-3413 introduces several new topics, including (but not limited to) accounting for intangible assets, current and long-term liabilities, stockholders’ equity, and investments. Students are also given exposure to the basic concepts of taxation and auditing. Junior standing required.

**BUSI 3423 Cost Accounting**  3 credit hours (Spring Odd Years) (Prerequisite: BUSI-2413) This course introduces students to the concepts and approaches of cost accounting. It explores the roles of accounting information in maintaining a firm’s strategic position and overall performance. The course explores varying approaches to cost accounting: standard costing, activity-based costing, and marginal costing, in addition to less common techniques. Course work is designed to demonstrate cost accounting’s function for both managerial decisions and sound financial reporting. Additional topics may include: supply chain and value, the theory of constraints, the strategic value chain, the half-life metric for improvement, and the role of accounting in managing quality. Junior standing required.

**BUSI 4403 Auditing**  3 credit hours (Fall Even Years) (Prerequisites: BUSI-2413) This course introduces students to the basic auditing and assurance services provided by public accounting firms. The course examines the general audit process, discussing the planning, procedures, and judgments needed to render an opinion on an entity’s financial statements; and introducing the concepts of evidence, materiality, and risk identification. Topics covered include: generally accepted auditing standards, professional ethics and legal liability in the auditing profession, current litigation, internal control assessment, and various types of audit reports. Course work incorporates case studies of recent major accounting frauds, and emphasizes changing standards in the modern business environment.

**BUSI 2013 Principles of Macroeconomics**  3 credit hours (Fall Odd Years) (Prerequisite: BUSI-1003) Macroeconomic study includes topics such as unemployment, inflation, the price level, the monetary system, the measurement of aggregate economic activity, interest rates, and the effects and limitations of fiscal policies.

**BUSI 2023 Principles of Microeconomics**  3 credit hours (Spring Even Years) (Prerequisite: BUSI-1003) The discussion of microeconomics encompasses consumer behavior and demand, firm behavior and supply, market equilibrium, price determination under varying industry structure, and the effect such principles have upon labor and financial markets.

**BUSI 3433 Income Tax**  3 credit hours (Spring Even Years) (Prerequisite: BUSI-2413) An
introduction to the United States system of income tax, this course places emphasis on the taxation of corporations and business. However, information presented in the course will relate to all taxable entities, including individuals and estates. Students are provided with a framework for understanding the nature of personal income, deductions, and taxable transactions. Common financial transactions are evaluated in terms of their effect on personal income taxes. Work in the course applies research solutions to tax problems, and emphasizes both planning and compliance for personal, professional, and investment decisions.

**BUSI 4843 Advanced Financial Accounting**  
3 credit hours (Spring As Needed)  
(Prerequisites: Senior standing required; Department Chair Approval) The capstone course for finance majors, this course is an investigation into complex financial accounting topics including accounting and reporting for business combinations, consolidated financial statements, SEC reporting, international accounting issues, foreign currency translation, governmental and non-profit accounting, accounting for partnerships, and reorganizations and liquidations. The course emphasizes conceptual understanding of the major issues faced by professional accountants, and introduces the roles and qualifications of certified public accountants.